

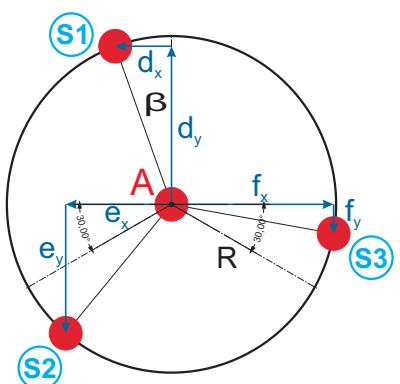
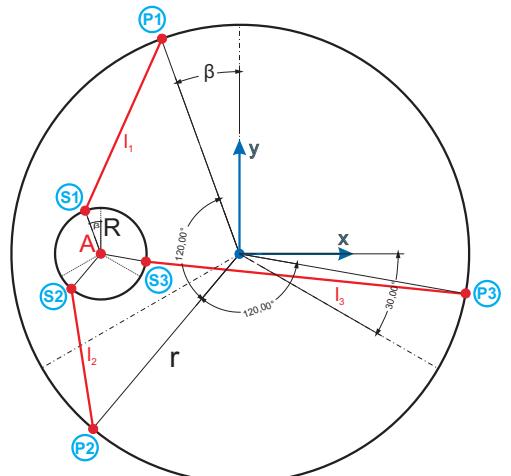
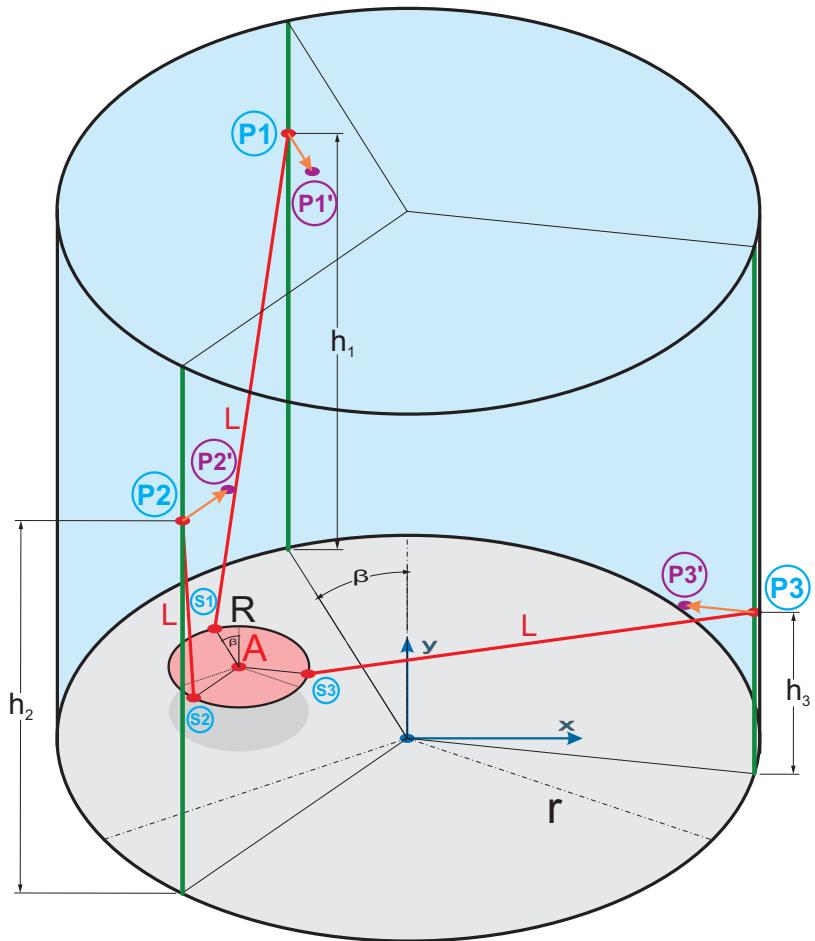
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Teil I

Kinematische Berechnungen an einem Delta-Robot / Tri-Glide

1 Konstruktionszeichnung



2 Inverse Kinematik

2.1 Rechenweg

2.1.1 Ort

$$\begin{pmatrix} l_{1_x} \\ l_{1_y} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -P1_x \\ -P1_y \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} A_x \\ A_y \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} d_x \\ d_y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} l_{1_x} \\ l_{1_y} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} P1_x - A_x - d_x \\ P1_y - A_y - d_y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$l_1^2 = l_{1_x}^2 + l_{1_y}^2 = (P1_x - A_x - d_x)^2 + (P1_y - A_y - d_y)^2$$

$$h_1 = s_1 + A_z = \sqrt{L^2 - l_1^2} + A_z = \sqrt{L^2 - (P1_x - A_x - d_x)^2 - (P1_y - A_y - d_y)^2} + A_z$$

$$P1_x = -r \cdot \sin(\beta)$$

$$P1_y = r \cdot \cos(\beta)$$

$$d_x = -R \cdot \sin(\beta)$$

$$d_y = R \cdot \cos(\beta)$$

$$h_1 = \sqrt{L^2 - [-r \cdot \sin(\beta) - A_x + R \cdot \sin(\beta)]^2 - [r \cdot \cos(\beta) - A_y - R \cdot \cos(\beta)]^2} + A_z$$

$$h_1 = \sqrt{\underbrace{L^2}_{B_1} - \underbrace{[(R - r)\sin(\beta) - A_x]^2}_{B_2} - \underbrace{[(r - R)\cos(\beta) - A_y]^2}_{B_3}} + A_z$$

$$h_1 = \sqrt{\underbrace{B_1}_{F_1} - \underbrace{(B_2 - A_x)^2}_{F_1} - \underbrace{(B_3 - A_y)^2}_{F_2}} + A_z$$

$$h_1 = \sqrt{\underbrace{B_1 - F_1^2 - F_2^2}_{F_3}} + A_z$$

$$h_1 = F_3 + A_z$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} l_{2_x} \\ l_{2_y} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -P2_x \\ -P2_y \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} A_x \\ A_y \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e_x \\ e_y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} l_{2_x} \\ l_{2_y} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} P2_x - A_x - e_x \\ P2_y - A_y - e_y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$l_2^2 = l_{2_x}^2 + l_{2_y}^2 = (P2_x - A_x - e_x)^2 + (P2_y - A_y - e_y)^2$$

$$h_2 = s_2 + A_z = \sqrt{L^2 - l_2^2} + A_z = \sqrt{L^2 - (P2_x - A_x - e_x)^2 - (P2_y - A_y - e_y)^2} + A_z$$

$$P2_x = -r \cdot \cos(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$P2_y = -r \cdot \sin(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$e_x = -R \cdot \cos(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$e_y = -R \cdot \sin(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{L^2 - [-r \cdot \cos(30^\circ + \beta) - A_x + R \cdot \cos(30^\circ + \beta)]^2 - [-r \cdot \sin(30^\circ + \beta) - A_y + R \cdot \sin(30^\circ + \beta)]^2} + A_z$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{\underbrace{L^2 - [(R - r)\cos(30^\circ + \beta) - A_x]^2}_{B_4} - \underbrace{[(R - r)\sin(30^\circ + \beta) - A_y]^2}_{B_5}} + A_z$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{\underbrace{B_1 - (B_4 - A_x)^2}_{F_4} - \underbrace{(B_5 - A_y)^2}_{F_5}} + A_z$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{\underbrace{B_1 - F_4^2 - F_5^2}_{F_6}} + A_z$$

$$h_2 = F_6 + A_z$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} l_{3_x} \\ l_{3_y} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -P3_x \\ -P3_y \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} A_x \\ A_y \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} f_x \\ f_y \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} l_{3_x} \\ l_{3_y} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} P3_x - A_x - f_x \\ P3_y - A_y - f_y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$l_3^2 = l_{3_x}^2 + l_{3_y}^2 = (P3_x - A_x - f_x)^2 + (P3_y - A_y - f_y)^2$$

$$h_3 = s_3 + A_z = \sqrt{L^2 - l_3^2} + A_z = \sqrt{L^2 - (P3_x - A_x - f_x)^2 - (P3_y - A_y - f_y)^2} + A_z$$

$$P3_x = r \cdot \cos(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$P3_y = -r \cdot \sin(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$f_x = R \cdot \cos(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$f_y = -R \cdot \sin(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$h_3 = \sqrt{L^2 - [r \cdot \cos(30^\circ - \beta) - A_x - R \cdot \cos(30^\circ - \beta)]^2 - [-r \cdot \sin(30^\circ - \beta) - A_y + R \cdot \sin(30^\circ - \beta)]^2} + A_z$$

$$h_3 = \sqrt{L^2 - [\underbrace{(r - R) \cos(30^\circ - \beta) - A_x}_{B_6}]^2 - [\underbrace{(R - r) \sin(30^\circ - \beta) - A_y}_{B_7}]^2} + A_z$$

$$h_3 = \sqrt{\underbrace{B_1 - (B_6 - A_x)^2}_{F_7} - \underbrace{(B_7 - A_y)^2}_{F_8}} + A_z$$

$$h_3 = \underbrace{\sqrt{B_1 - F_7^2 - F_8^2}}_{F_9} + A_z$$

$$h_3 = F_9 + A_z$$

2.1.2 Geschwindigkeit

$$\dot{h}_1 = \frac{d}{dt} \left[\sqrt{B_1 - (B_2 - A_x)^2 - (B_3 - A_y)^2} + A_z \right]$$

$$\dot{h}_1 = \frac{1}{2} [B_1 - (B_2 - A_x)^2 - (B_3 - A_y)^2]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot [-2(B_2 - A_x)(-\dot{A}_x) - 2(B_3 - A_y)(-\dot{A}_y)] + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_1 = \frac{(B_2 - A_x)\dot{A}_x + (B_3 - A_y)\dot{A}_y}{\sqrt{B_1 - (B_2 - A_x)^2 - (B_3 - A_y)^2}} + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_1 = \frac{F_1\dot{A}_x + F_2\dot{A}_y}{F_3} + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_2 = \frac{d}{dt} \left[\sqrt{B_1 - (B_4 - A_x)^2 - (B_5 - A_y)^2} + A_z \right]$$

$$\dot{h}_2 = \frac{1}{2} [B_1 - (B_4 - A_x)^2 - (B_5 - A_y)^2]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot [-2(B_4 - A_x)(-\dot{A}_x) - 2(B_5 - A_y)(-\dot{A}_y)] + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_2 = \frac{(B_4 - A_x)\dot{A}_x + (B_5 - A_y)\dot{A}_y}{\sqrt{B_1 - (B_4 - A_x)^2 - (B_5 - A_y)^2}} + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_2 = \frac{F_4\dot{A}_x + F_5\dot{A}_y}{F_6} + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_3 = \frac{d}{dt} \left[\sqrt{B_1 - (B_6 - A_x)^2 - (B_7 - A_y)^2} + A_z \right]$$

$$\dot{h}_3 = \frac{1}{2} [B_1 - (B_6 - A_x)^2 - (B_7 - A_y)^2]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot [-2(B_6 - A_x)(-\dot{A}_x) - 2(B_7 - A_y)(-\dot{A}_y)] + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_3 = \frac{(B_6 - A_x)\dot{A}_x + (B_7 - A_y)\dot{A}_y}{\sqrt{B_1 - (B_6 - A_x)^2 - (B_7 - A_y)^2}} + \dot{A}_z$$

$$\dot{h}_3 = \frac{F_7\dot{A}_x + F_8\dot{A}_y}{F_9} + \dot{A}_z$$

2.2 Lösung

$$\begin{aligned} h_1 &= F_3 + A_z \\ h_2 &= F_6 + A_z \\ h_3 &= F_9 + A_z \\ \dot{h}_1 &= \frac{F_1 \dot{A}_x + F_2 \dot{A}_y}{F_3} + \dot{A}_z \\ \dot{h}_2 &= \frac{F_4 \dot{A}_x + F_5 \dot{A}_y}{F_6} + \dot{A}_z \\ \dot{h}_3 &= \frac{F_7 \dot{A}_x + F_8 \dot{A}_y}{F_9} + \dot{A}_z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B_1 &= L^2 & F_1 &= B_2 - A_x \\ B_2 &= (R - r) \sin(\beta) & F_2 &= B_3 - A_y \\ B_3 &= (r - R) \cos(\beta) & F_3 &= \sqrt{B_1 - F_1^2 - F_2^2} \\ B_4 &= (R - r) \cos(30^\circ + \beta) & F_4 &= B_4 - A_x \\ B_5 &= (R - r) \sin(30^\circ + \beta) & F_5 &= B_5 - A_y \\ B_6 &= (r - R) \cos(30^\circ - \beta) & F_6 &= \sqrt{B_1 - F_4^2 - F_5^2} \\ B_7 &= (R - r) \sin(30^\circ - \beta) & F_7 &= B_6 - A_x \\ & & F_8 &= B_7 - A_y \\ & & F_9 &= \sqrt{B_1 - F_7^2 - F_8^2} \end{aligned}$$

3 Vorwärts-Kinematik

3.1 Rechenweg

3.1.1 Ort

$$P1'_x = P1_x - d_x = -r \cdot \sin(\beta) + R \cdot \sin(\beta) = (R - r) \sin(\beta)$$

$$P1'_y = P1_y - d_y = r \cdot \cos(\beta) - R \cdot \cos(\beta) = (r - R) \cos(\beta)$$

$$P1'_z = h_1$$

$$L^2 = (A_x - P1'_x)^2 + (A_y - P1'_y)^2 + (A_z - P1'_z)^2$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 - 2A_x P1'_x + P1'_x^2 + A_y^2 - 2A_y P1'_y + P1'_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_z P1'_z + P1'_z^2$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_x P1'_x - 2A_y P1'_y - 2A_z h_1 + \underbrace{P1'_x^2 + P1'_y^2}_{C_1} + \underbrace{h_1^2}_{D_1}$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_x P1'_x - 2A_y P1'_y - 2A_z h_1 + C_1 + D_1 \quad (1)$$

$$P2'_x = P2_x - e_x = -r \cdot \cos(30^\circ + \beta) + R \cdot \cos(30^\circ + \beta) = (R - r) \cos(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$P2'_y = P2_y - e_y = -r \cdot \sin(30^\circ + \beta) + R \cdot \sin(30^\circ + \beta) = (R - r) \sin(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$P2'_z = h_2$$

$$L^2 = (A_x - P2'_x)^2 + (A_y - P2'_y)^2 + (A_z - P2'_z)^2$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 - 2A_x P2'_x + P2'_x^2 + A_y^2 - 2A_y P2'_y + P2'_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_z P2'_z + P2'_z^2$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_x P2'_x - 2A_y P2'_y - 2A_z h_2 + \underbrace{P2'_x^2 + P2'_y^2}_{C_2} + \underbrace{h_2^2}_{D_2}$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_x P2'_x - 2A_y P2'_y - 2A_z h_2 + C_2 + D_2 \quad (2)$$

$$P3'_x = P3_x - f_x = r \cdot \cos(30^\circ - \beta) - R \cdot \cos(30^\circ - \beta) = (r - R) \cos(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$P3'_y = P3_y - f_y = -r \cdot \sin(30^\circ - \beta) + R \cdot \sin(30^\circ - \beta) = (R - r) \sin(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$P3'_z = h_3$$

$$L^2 = (A_x - P3'_x)^2 + (A_y - P3'_y)^2 + (A_z - P3'_z)^2$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 - 2A_x P3'_x + P3'_x^2 + A_y^2 - 2A_y P3'_y + P3'_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_z P3'_z + P3'_z^2$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_x P3'_x - 2A_y P3'_y - 2A_z h_3 + \underbrace{P3'_x^2 + P3'_y^2}_{C_3} + \underbrace{h_3^2}_{D_3}$$

$$L^2 = A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_x P3'_x - 2A_y P3'_y - 2A_z h_3 + C_3 + D_3 \quad (3)$$

(1) - (2) :

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= -2A_x P1'_x + 2A_x P2'_x - 2A_y P1'_y + 2A_y P2'_y - 2A_z h_1 + 2A_z h_2 + C_1 + D_1 - C_2 - D_2 \\ 0 &= \underbrace{(P2'_x - P1'_x)}_{C_4} A_x + \underbrace{(P2'_y - P1'_y)}_{C_5} A_y + \underbrace{(h_2 - h_1)}_{D_4} A_z + \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{(C_1 - C_2)}_{C_6} + \underbrace{(D_1 - D_2)}_{D_5} \\ 0 &= C_4 A_x + C_5 A_y + D_4 A_z + \frac{1}{2} (C_6 + D_5) \end{aligned}$$

(1) - (3) :

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= -2A_x P1'_x + 2A_x P3'_x - 2A_y P1'_y + 2A_y P3'_y - 2A_z h_1 + 2A_z h_3 + C_1 + D_1 - C_3 - D_3 \\ 0 &= \underbrace{(P3'_x - P1'_x)}_{C_7} A_x + \underbrace{(P3'_y - P1'_y)}_{C_8} A_y + \underbrace{(h_3 - h_1)}_{D_6} A_z + \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{(C_1 - C_3)}_{C_9} + \underbrace{(D_1 - D_3)}_{D_7} \\ 0 &= C_7 A_x + C_8 A_y + D_6 A_z + \frac{1}{2} (C_9 + D_7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_4 A_x &= -C_5 A_y - D_4 A_z - \frac{1}{2} (C_6 + D_5) \\ A_x &= -\frac{C_5}{C_4} A_y - \frac{D_4}{C_4} A_z - \frac{C_6 + D_5}{2C_4} \\ 0 &= -\frac{C_5 C_7}{C_4} A_y - \frac{C_7 D_4}{C_4} A_z - \frac{C_7 (C_6 + D_5)}{2C_4} + C_8 A_y + D_6 A_z + \frac{1}{2} (C_9 + D_7) \\ 0 &= \frac{C_4 C_8 - C_5 C_7}{C_4} A_y + \frac{C_4 D_6 - D_4 C_7}{C_4} A_z + \frac{C_4 (C_9 + D_7) - C_7 (C_6 + D_5)}{2C_4} \\ A_y &= \frac{C_7 D_4 - C_4 D_6}{C_4 C_8 - C_5 C_7} A_z + \frac{C_7 (C_6 + D_5) - C_4 (C_9 + D_7)}{2 \underbrace{[C_4 C_8 - C_5 C_7]}_{C_{10}}} \\ A_y &= \underbrace{\frac{C_7 D_4 - C_4 D_6}{C_{10}}}_{D_8} A_z + \underbrace{\frac{C_7 (C_6 + D_5) - C_4 (C_9 + D_7)}{2C_{10}}}_{D_9} \\ A_y &= D_8 A_z + D_9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_8 A_y &= -C_7 A_x - D_6 A_z - \frac{1}{2} (C_9 + D_7) \\ A_y &= -\frac{C_7}{C_8} A_x - \frac{D_6}{C_8} A_z - \frac{C_9 + D_7}{2C_8} \\ 0 &= C_4 A_x - \frac{C_5 C_7}{C_8} A_x - \frac{C_5 D_6}{C_8} A_z - \frac{C_5 (C_9 + D_7)}{2C_8} + D_4 A_z + \frac{1}{2} (C_6 + D_5) \\ 0 &= \frac{C_4 C_8 - C_5 C_7}{C_8} A_x + \frac{C_8 D_4 - C_5 D_6}{C_8} A_z + \frac{C_8 (C_6 + D_5) - C_5 (C_9 + D_7)}{2C_8} \\ A_x &= \frac{C_5 D_6 - C_8 D_4}{C_4 C_8 - C_5 C_7} A_z + \frac{C_5 (C_9 + D_7) - C_8 (C_6 + D_5)}{2(C_4 C_8 - C_5 C_7)} \\ A_x &= \underbrace{\frac{C_5 D_6 - C_8 D_4}{C_{10}}}_{D_{10}} A_z + \underbrace{\frac{C_5 (C_9 + D_7) - C_8 (C_6 + D_5)}{2C_{10}}}_{D_{11}} \end{aligned}$$

$$A_x = D_{10} A_z + D_{11}$$

(1) :

$$\begin{aligned} L^2 &= A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 - 2A_x P1'_x - 2A_y P1'_y - 2A_z h_1 + C_1 + D_1 \\ 0 &= (D_{10} A_z + D_{11})^2 + (D_8 A_z + D_9)^2 + A_z^2 - 2P1'_x (D_{10} A_z + D_{11}) - 2P1'_y (D_8 A_z + D_9) - 2A_z h_1 + D_1 + \underbrace{C_1 - L^2}_{C_{11}} \\ 0 &= D_{10}^2 A_z^2 + 2D_{10} D_{11} A_z + D_{11}^2 + D_8^2 A_z^2 + 2D_8 D_9 A_z + D_9^2 + A_z^2 - 2P1'_x D_{10} A_z - 2P1'_x D_{11} - 2P1'_y D_8 A_z - 2P1'_y D_9 - 2A_z h_1 \\ &\quad + D_1 + C_{11} \\ 0 &= (D_8^2 + D_{10}^2 + 1) A_z^2 + 2(D_{10} D_{11} + D_8 D_9 - P1'_x D_{10} - P1'_y D_8 - h_1) A_z + D_{11}^2 + D_9^2 - 2(P1'_x D_{11} + P1'_y D_9) + D_1 + C_{11} \end{aligned}$$

$$0 = \underbrace{(D_8^2 + D_{10}^2 + 1)}_{D_{12}} A_z^2 + \underbrace{2[D_8(D_9 - P1'_y) + D_{10}(D_{11} - P1'_x) - h_1]}_{D_{13}} A_z + \underbrace{D_9^2 + D_{11}^2 - 2(P1'_x D_{11} + P1'_y D_9) + D_1 + C_{11}}_{D_{14}}$$

$$0 = D_{12} A_z^2 + D_{13} A_z + D_{14}$$

$$A_z = -\frac{D_{13} + \sqrt{D_{13}^2 - 4D_{12}D_{14}}}{2D_{12}}$$

3.1.2 Geschwindigkeit

$$\dot{A}_z = \frac{d}{dt} \left[-\frac{D_{13} + \sqrt{D_{13}^2 - 4D_{12}D_{14}}}{2D_{12}} \right]$$

$$\dot{A}_z = -\frac{2D_{12} \left[\dot{D}_{13} + \frac{1}{2}(D_{13}^2 - 4D_{12}D_{14})^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (2D_{13}\dot{D}_{13} - 4(D_{12}\dot{D}_{14} + \dot{D}_{12}D_{14})) \right] - \left[D_{13} + \sqrt{D_{13}^2 - 4D_{12}D_{14}} \right] \cdot 2\dot{D}_{12}}{4D_{12}^2}$$

$$\dot{A}_z = -\frac{D_{12} \left[\dot{D}_{13} + \frac{D_{13}\dot{D}_{13} - 2(D_{12}\dot{D}_{14} + \dot{D}_{12}D_{14})}{D_{15}} - \dot{D}_{12}(D_{13} + D_{15}) \right]}{2D_{12}^2}$$

$$\dot{A}_y = \frac{d}{dt}[D_8 A_z + D_9] = D_8 \dot{A}_z + \dot{D}_8 A_z + \dot{D}_9$$

$$\dot{A}_x = \frac{d}{dt}[D_{10} A_z + D_{11}] = D_{10} \dot{A}_z + \dot{D}_{10} A_z + \dot{D}_{11}$$

$$\dot{D}_1 = \frac{d}{dt}[h_1^2] = 2h_1 \dot{h}_1$$

$$\dot{D}_2 = \frac{d}{dt}[h_2^2] = 2h_2 \dot{h}_2$$

$$\dot{D}_3 = \frac{d}{dt}[h_3^2] = 2h_3 \dot{h}_3$$

$$\dot{D}_4 = \frac{d}{dt}[h_2 - h_1] = \dot{h}_2 - \dot{h}_1$$

$$\dot{D}_5 = \frac{d}{dt}[D_1 - D_2] = \dot{D}_1 - \dot{D}_2$$

$$\dot{D}_6 = \frac{d}{dt}[h_3 - h_1] = \dot{h}_3 - \dot{h}_1$$

$$\dot{D}_7 = \frac{d}{dt}[D_1 - D_3] = \dot{D}_1 - \dot{D}_3$$

$$\dot{D}_8 = \frac{d}{dt} \left[\frac{C_7 D_4 - C_4 D_6}{C_{10}} \right] = \frac{C_7 \dot{D}_4 - C_4 \dot{D}_6}{C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_9 = \frac{d}{dt} \left[\frac{C_7(C_6 + D_5) - C_4(C_9 + D_7)}{2C_{10}} \right] = \frac{C_7 \dot{D}_5 - C_4 \dot{D}_7}{2C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_{10} = \frac{d}{dt} \left[\frac{C_5 D_6 - C_8 D_4}{C_{10}} \right] = \frac{C_5 \dot{D}_6 - C_8 \dot{D}_4}{C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_{11} = \frac{d}{dt} \left[\frac{C_5(C_9 + D_7) - C_8(C_6 + D_5)}{2C_{10}} \right] = \frac{C_5 \dot{D}_7 - C_8 \dot{D}_5}{2C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_{12} = \frac{d}{dt}[D_8^2 + D_{10}^2 + 1] = 2D_8 \dot{D}_8 + 2D_{10} \dot{D}_{10} = 2[D_8 \dot{D}_8 + D_{10} \dot{D}_{10}]$$

$$\dot{D}_{13} = \frac{d}{dt}[2[D_8(D_9 - P1'_y) + D_{10}(D_{11} - P1'_x) - h_1]] = 2[D_8 \dot{D}_9 + \dot{D}_8 D_9 - P1'_y \dot{D}_8 + D_{10} \dot{D}_{11} + \dot{D}_{10} D_{11} - P1'_x \dot{D}_{10} - \dot{h}_1]$$

$$\dot{D}_{13} = 2[D_8 \dot{D}_9 + \dot{D}_8(D_9 - P1'_y) + D_{10} \dot{D}_{11} + \dot{D}_{10}(D_{11} - P1'_x) - \dot{h}_1]$$

$$\dot{D}_{14} = \frac{d}{dt}[D_9^2 + D_{11}^2 - 2(P1'_x D_{11} + P1'_y D_9) + D_1 + C_{11}] = 2D_9 \dot{D}_9 + 2D_{11} \dot{D}_{11} - 2(P1'_x \dot{D}_{11} + P1'_y \dot{D}_9) + \dot{D}_1$$

$$\dot{D}_{14} = 2[D_9 \dot{D}_9 + D_{11} \dot{D}_{11} - P1'_x \dot{D}_{11} - P1'_y \dot{D}_9] + \dot{D}_1 = 2[\dot{D}_9(D_9 - P1'_y) + \dot{D}_{11}(D_{11} - P1'_x)] + \dot{D}_1$$

3.2 Lösung

$$A_z = -\frac{D_{13} + \sqrt{D_{13}^2 - 4D_{12}D_{14}}}{2D_{12}}$$

$$A_y = D_8A_z + D_9$$

$$A_x = D_{10}A_z + D_{11}$$

$$\dot{A}_z = -\frac{D_{12} \left[\dot{D}_{13} + \frac{D_{13}\dot{D}_{13} - 2(D_{12}\dot{D}_{14} + \dot{D}_{12}D_{14})}{D_{15}} - \dot{D}_{12}(D_{13} + D_{15}) \right]}{2D_{12}^2}$$

$$\dot{A}_y = D_8\dot{A}_z + \dot{D}_8A_z + \dot{D}_9$$

$$\dot{A}_x = D_{10}\dot{A}_z + \dot{D}_{10}A_z + \dot{D}_{11}$$

$$C_1 = P1'_x^2 + P1'_y^2$$

$$C_2 = P2'_x^2 + P2'_y^2$$

$$C_3 = P3'_x^2 + P3'_y^2$$

$$C_4 = P2'_x - P1'_x$$

$$C_5 = P2'_y - P1'_y$$

$$C_6 = C_1 - C_2$$

$$C_7 = P3'_x - P1'_x$$

$$C_8 = P3'_y - P1'_y$$

$$C_9 = C_1 - C_3$$

$$C_{10} = C_4C_8 - C_5C_7$$

$$C_{11} = C_1 - L^2$$

$$D_1 = h_1^2$$

$$D_2 = h_2^2$$

$$D_3 = h_3^2$$

$$D_4 = h_2 - h_1$$

$$D_5 = D_1 - D_2$$

$$D_6 = h_3 - h_1$$

$$D_7 = D_1 - D_3$$

$$D_8 = \frac{C_7D_4 - C_4D_6}{C_{10}}$$

$$D_9 = \frac{C_7(C_6 + D_5) - C_4(C_9 + D_7)}{2C_{10}}$$

$$D_{10} = \frac{C_5D_6 - C_8D_4}{C_{10}}$$

$$D_{11} = \frac{C_5(C_9 + D_7) - C_8(C_6 + D_5)}{2C_{10}}$$

$$D_{12} = D_8^2 + D_{10}^2 + 1$$

$$D_{13} = 2[D_8(D_9 - P1'_y) + D_{10}(D_{11} - P1'_x) - h_1]$$

$$D_{14} = D_9^2 + D_{11}^2 - 2(P1'_xD_{11} + P1'_yD_9) + D_1 + C_{11}$$

$$D_{15} = \sqrt{D_{13}^2 - 4D_{12}D_{14}}$$

$$P1'_x = (R - r)\sin(\beta)$$

$$P1'_y = (r - R)\cos(\beta)$$

$$P2'_x = (R - r)\cos(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$P2'_y = (R - r)\sin(30^\circ + \beta)$$

$$P3'_x = (r - R)\cos(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$P3'_y = (R - r)\sin(30^\circ - \beta)$$

$$\dot{D}_1 = 2h_1\dot{h}_1$$

$$\dot{D}_2 = 2h_2\dot{h}_2$$

$$\dot{D}_3 = 2h_3\dot{h}_3$$

$$\dot{D}_4 = \dot{h}_2 - \dot{h}_1$$

$$\dot{D}_5 = \dot{D}_1 - \dot{D}_2$$

$$\dot{D}_6 = \dot{h}_3 - \dot{h}_1$$

$$\dot{D}_7 = \dot{D}_1 - \dot{D}_3$$

$$\dot{D}_8 = \frac{C_7\dot{D}_4 - C_4\dot{D}_6}{C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_9 = \frac{C_7\dot{D}_5 - C_4\dot{D}_7}{2C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_{10} = \frac{C_5\dot{D}_6 - C_8\dot{D}_4}{C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_{11} = \frac{C_5\dot{D}_7 - C_8\dot{D}_5}{2C_{10}}$$

$$\dot{D}_{12} = 2[D_8\dot{D}_8 + D_{10}\dot{D}_{10}]$$

$$\dot{D}_{13} = 2[D_8\dot{D}_9 + \dot{D}_8(D_9 - P1'_y) + D_{10}\dot{D}_{11} + \dot{D}_{10}(D_{11} - P1'_x) - \dot{h}_1]$$

$$\dot{D}_{14} = 2[\dot{D}_9(D_9 - P1'_y) + \dot{D}_{11}(D_{11} - P1'_x)] + \dot{D}_1$$